

Robert H. Jackson *Curriculum Vitae*

I. Current Academic Position

Professor
Boston University
Department of International Relations & Department of Political
Science
152 Bay State Road
Boston, Massachusetts 02215
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II. Areas of Academic Specialization

International Theory
International Ethics
International Law
International Relations of the Third World

III. Higher Education

University of British Columbia, B.A.
University of British Columbia, M.A.
University of California at Berkeley, Ph.D

IV. Academic & Professional Employment Record

2001- Boston University, Department of International Relations, and
Department of Political Science
Professor

1970-2001 University of British Columbia, Department of Political Science
Professor (1985-2001)

1968-70 Rockefeller Foundation,
Field Staff, East Africa

1968-70 University of Nairobi,
Junior Research Fellow, Institute for Development Studies
Teaching Assistant, Department of Government

V. University Teaching at Boston University

Graduate Teaching: Seminar Courses:

IR 712: International State Systems
IR 717: IR for Practitioners
PO 771: Approaches to the Study of International Relations: Classical
International Relations Theory

Undergraduate and Graduate Teaching: Seminar Courses:

IR574/PO 574: Ethics and International Relations

Undergraduate Teaching: Lecture Courses:

IR 360/PO 372 Making Sense of the World: The Conceptual Foundations of International Relations

University Lectures in Other Courses:

I was invited by Professor James Johnson to give an annual lecture, on Michael Walzer's book, *Just and Unjust Wars*, to the CAS Core Curriculum Students (2004, 2005, 2006)

I was invited to give a lecture on "Politics and War" to Political Science students enrolled in "Introduction to Political Science" (PO 101), taught by Professor Scott Palmer (2004, 2005, 2006)

Ph.D Candidates in the Department of Political Science

I have supervised two Ph.D candidates (they graduated in 2004 and 2005). I currently supervise two Ph.D candidates.

I currently serve or have served as second or third reader for five Ph.D candidates.

I am responsible for supervising comprehensive examinations for Ph.D students in the sub-field of international relations in the Political Science department. That involves giving them advice and guidance on how to study for the written exam which I am responsible for preparing and examining. I also participate in their comprehensive oral examination in Political Science.

Masters Degree Candidates in the Department of International Relations

I have supervised four Masters candidates, all of whom graduated. I currently supervise one such candidate. I regularly participate in Master's Degree oral examinations for other candidates.

Undergraduate Honor's and Work for Distinction

I have given direction to several undergraduate Honor's and Work for Distinction candidates from both the International Relations Department and the Political Science Department, and I have been involved in oral examinations for other candidates.

VI. University Administration and Service at Boston University

College of Arts and Sciences

Director (ad interim), Center for International Relations (2004)

Department of International Relations

Chair, Curriculum Review Committee and co-author of a report on the department's curriculum (2004).

Department of Political Science

Chair, Ph.D Comprehensive Examinations for International Relations (2001-present)

Graduate Admissions Committee, Ph.D and M.A. (2001-present) This involves reading approximately 100 graduate admissions application files each year, and assessing them.

VII. International Consultancies and Commissions (since 1990)*University Consultancies:*

Oxford University, England
External Member, Review Committee of the Faculty of Social Studies. This involved making several trips to Oxford University over a period of approx. 12 months and jointly writing a report on that faculty for the Vice-Chancellor of the university. (1998-99)

Vancouver B.C., Canada
Internal Consultant, University of British Columbia Committee to Establish an International Research Institute [Peter Wall Institute]. This involved discussions with the future director of the institute. (1993)

Government Consultancies:

Brussels, Belgium
European Commission (European Union),
External Referee on Social Science Grant Applications for approximately € 11 million. This involved assessing 12 major program grant applications and being involved in writing a report for the European Commission. (2003)

Copenhagen, Denmark Danish Foreign Ministry, Institute of Foreign Relations
Consultant on Danish Report on "Humanitarian Intervention". This involved visiting the Danish Institute of Foreign Relations, a unit of the Danish Foreign Ministry, and providing advice. (1999)

Ottawa, Canadian Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Consultant on Canadian Report on "Human Security and Canadian Foreign Policy". This involved visiting the Canadian Foreign Ministry, participating in conversations, and presenting a discussion paper. (1998)

Ottawa, Canadian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Consultant on "Human Rights in Africa: Implications for Canadian Foreign Policy". This involved meeting and corresponding with the Senior Canadian Foreign Ministry Official on Africa and providing follow-up advice. (1990)

VIII. Editorial Board Memberships (since 1990)

Political Studies (British) 1995-

Humanistic Perspectives in International Relations (American) 1998-

International Relations (British) 2002-

Encyclopedia of International Relations and Global Politics consultant editor and contributor (British) 2003-

European Journal of International Relations (European) 1999-

IX. Memberships in Academic Societies

American Political Science Association (1990-)
 British Political Studies Association (Editorial Board, 1995-)
 Canadian Political Science Association (1971-85) (Member of Board, 1976-77)
 International Political Science Association (1978-97)
 International Studies Association (1990-)
 British International Studies Association (1985-)
 American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy (1978-95)

X. External Referee for Academic Appointments (since 1990)

External Referee for Senior Appointments

Full Professor and Head of Department, University of Singapore (2006)
 Full Professor, Baylor University (2005)
 Full Professor, Norman Patterson School of International Affairs, Carleton University, Canada (2004)
 Chair of International Relations at Cambridge University, UK (2003)
 Distinguished Professorship, University of Wisconsin at Milwaukee (2002)
 Chair of International Relations at Cambridge University, UK (1997)
 Chair of Race and Ethnic Relations at Oxford University, UK (1996)
 Personal Chair of International Relations at London School of Economics, UK (1997)
 Personal Chair of International Relations at London School of Economics, UK (1992)
 Personal Chair of International Relations at London School of Economics, UK (1990)
 Personal Chair of International Relations at Keele University, UK (1998)
Note: Some of the above involved more than one applicant for the same position

External Referee for Promotion and/or Tenure Appointments:

London School of Economics, UK
 Cambridge University, UK
 University of Birmingham, UK
 University of Wales at Aberystwyth, UK

XI. External Examiner, Ph.D (since 2000)

Tufts University (2003)
 Aarhus University, Denmark (2000)

XII. Reviewer of Academic Manuscripts & Research Grants

Reviewer, book manuscripts:

Oxford University Press, Cambridge University Press, Cornell University Press, Princeton University Press, University of California Press, Indiana University Press, University of Kansas Press, University of British Columbia Press, Palgrave Macmillan, Routledge, among others

Reviewer, article manuscripts:

Diplomacy and Statecraft, International Organization, Review of International Studies, European Journal of International Relations, International Journal, International Studies Quarterly, Millennium, International Journal, Global Governance, Global Society, Political Studies (Journal of the British Political Studies Association), Perspectives on Politics, Politica (Danish Journal of Political Science), Comparative Political Studies, Comparative Politics, Canadian Journal of Political Science, Governance, Journal of Developing Areas, Journal of Modern African Studies, Canadian Journal of African Studies, among others

Reviewer, major program grant applications:

London, England, (British) Social and Economic Research Council
 External Referee, Oxford University Faculty of Social Studies
 Application for a Major SERC Capital Grant of approx. £10 million.
 This involved assessing the merits of a major program grant proposal in the social sciences and writing a report. (1999)

Reviewer, individual research grant applications:

John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation
 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (Canada)
 Economic and Social Research Council (Britain)
 The British Academy
 The Israel Academy of Sciences and Humanities, among others

XIII. Noteworthy Invited Public and Academic Lectures (since 1990)

2006

Sweden, University of Lund, International Symposium, invited plenary speaker on the conference topic "State, Conflict and Democracy: How can the interests of peace and democracy be served in state reconstruction?" Declined

Tufts University, the Fletcher School, invited speaker on "The 'state' and 'quasi-states' in Africa". Declined

2005

Luxembourg, the Prime Minister's Office and the University of Luxembourg Conference on the European Union Constitution, invited speaker on "Pluralism and Solidarism in the European Union and the American Union"

Canada, Institute of International Relations, University of British Columbia, invited speaker on "Thoughts on Religion and International Relations"

United States, School of International Relations, University of Southern California, invited speaker on "Human Rights in a World of States"

Germany, German Research Foundation and Institute of Social Anthropology, Martin-Luther University, Halle, invited roundtable speaker on "Armed Intervention for the Protection of Human Rights" (declined)

Professor James Mayall, Cambridge University, invited to speak to a conference on trusteeship, with venues at Bellagio Italy and San Diego California (declined)

Canada, 22nd Annual University of Manitoba Political Studies Conference, invited to speak on "Challenges to State Sovereignty", Winnipeg (declined)

Ph.D student Alex Gourvitch of Columbia University to speak on state sovereignty at conference at Columbia University on that subject (declined)

2004

United States, Carnegie Council, International Studies Association Northeast Conference, Boston, invited Plenary Speaker on "International Responsibility: How Far?"

Ann Arbor, University of Michigan Law School, to speak on sovereignty at the 25th Anniversary Conference of the *University of Michigan Journal of International Law*. (2004) (declined)

Germany, Center for Interdisciplinary Research, University of Bielefeld, to speak on "World State/Global State". (2004) (declined)

New York, Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, to speak on failed states at a United Nations working group on war-torn countries. (2004) (declined)

2003

Sweden, Swedish Ministry of Foreign Affairs, University of Lund Center for European Studies and Folke Bernadotte Academy, conference on Norms and Values in Conflict Prevention, invited speaker on "Norms and Values in Armed Conflicts"

United States, Tufts University, Conference on Sovereignty and Intervention, invited speaker on "Sovereignty and Intervention"

United States, Colorado College, invited public lecture on "Religion, the State, and War"

2001

Canada, Munk Centre for International Studies, University of Toronto, Conference on "States Within States", invited speaker on "Juridical Statehood and the Problem of Nations without States".

Canada, Peter Wall Institute of Advanced Studies, University of British Columbia Conference on "Rethinking Citizenship in the Canadian Federation: A Conference in Honour of Alan C. Cairns", invited speaker on "A Former Student's Reflections on Alan Cairns".

2000:

Denmark, Danish Centre of African Studies, Copenhagen, invited speaker on "The Sovereign State in Post-Colonial Africa"

Denmark, Danish Centre for Development Research, Copenhagen, invited speaker on "The State in African Development"

1999:

England, Oxford University, Alistair Buchan lecture on "The 'English School': A Defence".

Sweden, Nordic International Studies Association Annual Conference, Uppsala University, invited Plenary Speaker on "International Society and the Clash of Civilizations".

Denmark, University of Southern Denmark, Odense, invited speaker on "Change in International Society"

Denmark, Danish Institute of Foreign Affairs, Copenhagen, invited speaker on "Humanitarian Intervention"

1998:

Canada, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ottawa, Conference on Human Rights and Security, invited speaker on "Human Security in a World of States"

Canada, University of British Columbia, Faculty of Law, Conference on "The Grotian Moment," invited Opening Speaker on "Hugo Grotias, Richard Falk and the Grotian Moment of International Thought".

1997:

Denmark, University of Aarhus, invited Lecture on "Human Security"

Greece, Panteion University, Athens, invited speaker on "Culture and Foreign Policy"

Israel, Leonard Davis Centre, 25th Anniversary Conference, invited speaker on "Sovereignty, Humanity and Security"

1995:

Harvard University, Center for International Affairs, invited speaker on "Theory of State Sovereignty"

Canada, University of Manitoba, Political Studies Conference, invited speaker on "International Relations after the Cold War".

Denmark, University of Aarhus, invited speaker on "Ethics of Statecraft"

1994:

England, Oxford University, United Nations Association, invited speaker on "Humanitarian Intervention"

England, London School of Economics, Department of International Relations, Ford Foundation Project on International Society After the Cold War, invited speaker on "Political Ethics in World Affairs"

England, Cambridge University, Centre of International Studies, invited speaker on the "Ethics of Statecraft"

England, Bristol University, Department of International Relations, invited speaker on "Realist Thought in International Relations"

England, University of Kent (England), Department of International Relations, invited speaker on the "Idea of International Society"

Harvard University, Olin Center for International Studies, invited speaker on the "Ethics of Statecraft"

Stanford University, Department of Political Science, invited speaker on "Theory of State Sovereignty"

Stanford University, Center for Strategic Studies, guest speaker on "Theory of State Sovereignty"

Denmark, Danish Commission on Security and Disarmament, Copenhagen, invited speaker on "Humanitarian Intervention"

1993:

England, Oxford University, Centre for International Studies, guest speaker on "Canadian Foreign Policy"

1992:

Princeton University, Woodrow Wilson School, invited speaker on "Quasi-States"

1991:

England, Royal Institute of International Affairs, London, Invited Guest Lecture on "Martin Wight's Contribution to International

Theory" in celebration of the posthumous publication of Martin Wight's 1950 LSE lectures under the title *International Theory: The Three Traditions*.

1990:

Canada, Royal Commonwealth Society, invited lecture on "Underdeveloped Commonwealth countries in Africa".

XIV. Academic Conference Papers:

Over the years I have attended many major academic conferences in my field at which I delivered scholarly papers. Most of these papers were invited. I have also delivered speeches and papers at various specialized academic conferences and seminars around the world. All these papers were invited. They are listed below. Many of the conferences papers ended up as articles in refereed journals or chapters in edited books.

Major Academic Conferences: Delivered Papers

International Studies Association 1979, 1985, 1991, 1996, 1997, 1998, 1999, 2002

British International Studies Association 1985, 1986, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1994, 1995, 1997, 2002

International Political Science Association, World Congresses 1979, 1982, 1985, 1994, 1997

International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences 1988

American Political Science Association 1981, 1984, 1987, 1996

European Consortium for Political Research 1992, 1993, 1994, 1998

Canadian Political Science Association 1974, 1977, 1988, 1990, 1991

African Studies Association (US) 1972, 1974

Canadian Association of African Studies 1982

Noteworthy Specialized Academic Conferences: Invited Papers (since 1990)

England, International Institute for Strategic Studies London & Centre for International Studies, University of Oxford, Conference on "The International Administration of War-Torn Territories", paper on "International Reconstruction of War-Torn Countries" (2002)

United States, The Frederick S. Pardee Center for the Study of the Longer-Range Future, Boston University, Conference on "Challenges to the Existing Political Structure of the World", paper on "Westphalia: The Past in the Future" (2002)

Canada, Peter Wall Institute of Advanced Studies, University of British Columbia Conference on "The International Ethics of Security", paper on "Security and Sovereignty: Beyond

Hobbes but not as far as Kant". I was the principal organizer of this conference. (2001)

Italy, Florence Conference on Failed States, paper on "Pluralist Ethics in World Affairs". (2000)

United States, Purdue University, Conference on Failed States, paper on "International Responsibility and Failed States". (1999)

Holland, Enschede University, 350th Anniversary Conference on the Peace of Westphalia, paper on "Westphalian Ideas of Diplomacy". (1998)

United States, Boston University, Carnegie Council Faculty Development Conference, paper on "Great Powers and Failed States" (1998)

Israel, Hebrew University, Jerusalem, 25th Anniversary of Leonard Davis Institute, paper on "Sovereignty and Responsibility". (1997)

Canada, University of British Columbia Colloquium on The Political Philosophy of W.J. Stankiewicz, paper on "Sovereignty and Relativism". (1995)

Wales (UK), University of Wales, Aberystwyth, 75th Anniversary Conference, paper on the "Classical International Theory". (1994)

Canada, University of British Columbia, Carnegie Council Faculty Development Seminar on the Ethics of Statecraft, paper on "The Situational Ethics of Statecraft". (1993)

United States, Dartmouth College, Rockefeller Center for the Social Sciences, Conference on Beyond Westphalia: Humanitarian Intervention after the Cold War, paper on "International Community after the Cold War". (1992)

XIV. Recent Invitations to Author, Edit or Contribute to Academic Publications (since 2004)

2006

Invitation to edit the *Ashgate Research Companion to Ethics in International Relations*, a proposed edited volume of 220,000 words. (declined)

Invited by Professor David Chandler, co-editor of the British journal *Intervention and Democracy*, to contribute an article on "failed states" to a special issue of the journal (declined)

2005

Invited by Professor J.M. Hobson, co-editor of the British journal *Political Studies*, to contribute a paper on "States and Sovereignty" to a special issue of the journal.

Invited by Professor Richard Steinberg, UCLA Law School, to have

one of my academic articles reprinted in a special issue of the journal *International Organization* that he is editing.

Invited by Professor J. Laughland, to contribute an article on "sovereignty" for a special issue of the philosophy journal *The Monist* he is editing (declined)

2004

Invited by Professor Bruce Kuklick, University of Pennsylvania, to contribute an article on "doctrinal war" to a special issue of the philosophy journal *The Monist* that he is editing on the topic international order

Invited by Patrick Sutter, of the Swiss Law Firm Kessler, Wassmer & Giacomini, to contribute an essay on "state-building" to a book he is editing on the subject (declined)

XV. Fellowships, Awards & Distinctions (since 1980)

Over the years I have been awarded various fellowships, prizes, and distinctions from American, Canadian and British foundations, research councils, research institutions, universities, and academic societies.

American:

1982-83 National Fellowship, Hoover Institution, Stanford University

Canadian:

2000 Killam Foundation of Canada Research Prize

1988 Killam Foundation of Canada Senior Research Fellowship

1975 Canada Council Fellowship

British:

1993-94 Visiting Senior Research Fellow (elected) Jesus College,
Oxford University

1989-90 Visiting Research Fellow (elected), Centre for International
Studies, London School of Economics and Political Science

1986 British International Studies Association Prize

XVI. Research and Related Grants (since 1980)

Over the years I have won various research and related grants from academic funding bodies in the United States, Canada, and Denmark.

American

1983 Hoover Institution, Stanford University, Publication Grant (\$500)

Canadian

2000-01 Peter Wall Institute, University of British Columbia, Program Grant for a conference on "The International Ethics of Security" (C\$15,000)

1997-2000 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada Individual Research Grant on "The Territorial Covenant: Territories and Boundaries in International Conflicts" (C\$31,000)

1993-96 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada Individual Research Grant on "International Community After the Cold War" (C\$54,000)

1992-93 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada Individual Research Release Time, one year (C\$63,000)

1990-93 Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada Individual Research Grant on "Justice in World Politics" (C\$71,883)

Danish

1998-2000 Danish Social Science Research Council Program Grant on Globalization (jointly with several Danish political scientists from Aarhus University), coordinator Professor Georg Sørensen (\$600,000)

XVIII. Refereed Academic Publications (or In Press)

I have authored (or co-authored) seven monographs, including a widely-adopted textbook on international relations which is going into a 3rd edition (2006) and has been translated into five languages. I have edited and contributed to a special issue of the British flagship journal *Political Studies* on the topic of "Sovereignty at the Millennium" (which was also published separately by Blackwells as an edited book). I have also edited (or co-edited) and contributed to three other such books. As well, I have written twenty-five refereed articles published in academic journals (one currently in press) and twenty-seven refereed chapters in edited books. I have also contributed three entrees to academic encyclopedias. My scholarly writing has been published in the United States, Britain, Canada, Italy, Denmark, Sweden, Spain, Poland, China, Korea, Saudi Arabia, and Kenya.

Authored Books:

Sovereignty: Evolution of an Idea, published in the Polity Press series on "Key Concepts" (Cambridge, U.K.: Polity Press, 2007), 75,000 word ms. in press.

Classical and Modern Thought on International Relations: From Anarchy to Cosmopolis, published in the "Palgrave Macmillan History of International Thought Series" (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2005), pp. xii, 209.

This book is a contribution to the history of international thought. It explores several major traditions, including realism, rationalism, and cosmopolitanism, and deals with ideas of some leading thinkers, including Machiavelli, Grotius, Hobbes, Kant, Mill, Wight, Falk, and Rawls.

The Global Covenant: Human Conduct in a World of States (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2000), pp. xvi, 464.

Arabic language edition, 2002

Paperback revised edition, 2003

This book investigates modern international society by paying particular attention to the norms of state sovereignty and the ethics of statecraft and with particular reference to the post-1945 and post-1989 periods. It makes a contribution to an important body of literature associated with the "English School" of international relations.

It was featured as Oxford University Press's international relations book of the year 2000.

Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1999), pp. xviii, 294 (co-author with Georg Sørensen).

Italian language edition 2004

Korean language edition 2005

Polish language edition 2005

Spanish language edition 2007

Chinese language edition 2007

Second revised and expanded edition 2003

Third revised and expanded edition 2006

This textbook bridges the gap between American and European scholarship and teaching on international relations. It has been widely adopted as a text in university and college courses in North America, Europe, Israel, Australia, and Japan. It has been translated into five languages.

Quasi-States: Sovereignty, International Relations and the Third World (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1990), pp. x, 225.

Reprinted 1995

This book established my reputation as an international relations expert on sovereignty. It was very widely reviewed and had a significant impact on the study of failed states, especially in Africa, the Middle East, and parts of the former Soviet Union. It has been the subject of review articles and academic commentary. Several books have taken up the argument or subjected it to criticism. The term “quasi-state” has become a part of the academic vocabulary in the study of sovereign statehood.

Chapter 6 reprinted in Stuart Corbridge, ed. *Development: Critical Concepts* (London: Routledge, 1999).

A Summary of Chapter 1 was posted on both public-access and internal websites of the United Kingdom Government Resource Centre, Department for International Development (London, 2005).

Personal Rule in Black Africa: Prince, Autocrat, Prophet, Tyrant (Berkeley, Los Angeles, London: University of California Press, 1982), pp. xi, 316. (co-author with Carl G. Rosberg).

Reprinted 1985

This book established my reputation as an expert on post-colonial African states and statecraft. It had a significant impact because it challenged the theoretical approaches that were dominant in African political studies at the time. It was the first major study that attempted to understand the nature of post-independence African politics by looking at rulers and their regimes. It has been the subject of review articles and academic commentary. A literature on the subject has developed since that time, and it has become a recognized way of approaching the study of African politics.

Plural Societies and New States (Research Monograph, No. 30, Institute of International Studies, University of California, Berkeley, 1977), pp. v, 75.

This research monograph established my reputation as an expert on Third World states. It was based on my Ph.D dissertation, University of California, Berkeley, 1975. It is still circulating in academic libraries in the United States and Canada.

Edited Journals and Books:

Sovereignty at the Millennium, Special Issue of *Political Studies* (British Journal), Vol. 47 (July 1999), pp. ii, 423-605.

I was invited by the editor of *Political Studies* to edit this special issue of the journal. I also contributed two articles.

Separate edition published by Blackwells, Oxford, 2000.

States in a Changing World (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1993) pp. xii, 377. (co-editor with Alan James).

Chapter 17 (authored by me) reprinted in R. Little and M. Smith (eds.), *Perspectives in World Politics*, third edition (London: Routledge, 2005).

Politics and Government in African States (London: Croom Helm, 1986), pp. x, 442. (co-editor with Peter Duignan).

Separate edition published by Hoover Institution Press, Stanford, California, 1986

Development Administration: The Kenyan Experience (Nairobi: Oxford University Press, 1970), pp. xvii, 366 (co-editor with Goran Hyden and John Okumu).

Swedish language edition, 1971

Articles in Refereed Journals:

"Plus ça Change, Plus c'est la Même Chose: Presuppositions of a World of Sovereign States," *Political Studies*, Vol. 55 (Special Issue 2007), 40 pp.

"Doctrinal War: Religion and Ideology in International Conflict," in Bruce Kuklick (advisory ed.), *The Monist: The Foundations of International Order*, Vol. 89, No. 2 (April 2006), 46 pp.

"International Engagement in War-Torn Countries," in R. Caplan and M. Berdal (eds.), "International Administration in War-torn Territories," special issue of *Global Governance* Vol. 10, No. 1 (Winter 2004), pp. 135-50.

"Martin Wight's Thought on Diplomacy," *Diplomacy and Statecraft*, Vol. 13 (2002), pp. 1-28.

"Humanitarian War over Kosovo," *Politica* (Danish Journal of Political Science), Vol. 10 (Special Issue 2000), pp. 23-47.

"Sovereignty at the Millennium," *Political Studies*, Vol. 47 (Special Issue 1999), pp. 423-30.

Reprinted in *Sovereignty at the Millennium* (Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 2000), pp. 1-8.

"Sovereignty in World Politics: A Glance at the Conceptual and Historical Landscape," *Political Studies*, Vol. 47 (Special Issue 1999), pp. 431-56.

Reprinted in *Sovereignty at the Millennium* (Oxford: Blackwell Publishers, 2000), pp. 9-34; Neil Walker (ed.), *Relocating*

Sovereignty, The International Library of Essays in Law and Legal Theory (Aldershot: Ashgate Publishing, 2006).

"The Grotian Moment in World Jurisprudence," in J. Ellis et al (eds.), *The International System in a Grotian Moment*, Special Issue of *International Insights: Dalhousie Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 13 (Fall 1997), pp. 35-56.

"Armed Humanitarianism," *International Journal*, Vol. 48 (Autumn 1993), pp. 579-606.

"Dialectical Justice in the Gulf War," *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 18 (October 1992), pp. 335-54.

"Pluralism in International Political Thought," *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 18 (July 1992), pp. 271-81. (Review Article)

"Juridical Statehood in Sub-Saharan Africa," *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 45 (Summer 1992), pp. 1-16.

"Martin Wight, International Thought and the Good Life," *Millennium*, Vol. 19, No. 2 (Summer 1990), pp. 261-72.

"Civil Science: Comparative Jurisprudence and Third World Governance," *Governance*, Vol. 1, No. 4 (October 1988), pp. 380-414.

"International Jurisprudence and the Third World," *International Organization*, Vol. 41, No. 4 (Autumn 1987), pp. 519-550.

Reprinted in B. Simmons and R.H. Steinberg (eds.), *International Law and International Relations* (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006), 27 pp.

"Negative Sovereignty in Sub-Saharan Africa," *Review of International Studies*, Vol. 12, No. 4 (October 1986), pp. 247-264.

This essay was awarded the 1986 British International Studies Association Prize for the best article published in their journal, *Review of International Studies*.

"Sovereignty and Underdevelopment", *Journal of Modern African Studies*, Vol. 24, No. 1 (March 1986), pp. 1-31 (with Carl Rosberg).

"Democracy in Africa," *Journal of International Affairs*, Vol. 38, No. 2 (Winter 1985), pp. 293-307 (with Carl G. Rosberg).

"Personal Rule: Theory and Practice in Africa," *Comparative Politics*, Vol. 16, No. 4 (July 1984), pp. 421-442 (with Carl G. Rosberg).

Reprinted in Roy C. Macridis and B.E. Brown, ed. *Comparative Politics*, Sixth ed. (New York: The Dorsey Press, 1986); Peter Lewis, ed. *Africa: Dilemmas of Development and Change* (Boulder: Westview, 1998), Tom Young (ed.), *Readings In African Politics* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press and Oxford, UK: James Currey Publishers, 2003).

"Popular Legitimacy in African Multi-Ethnic States," *Journal of Modern African Studies*, Vol. 22, No. 2 (1984), pp. 187-209 (with Carl G. Rosberg).

"Why Africa's Weak States Persist: The Empirical and the Juridical in Statehood," *World Politics*, Vol. 35, No. 1 (October 1982), pp. 1-24 (with Carl G. Rosberg).

This essay established my reputation as an expert on the role of African states in world affairs and the importance of juridical statehood.

Reprinted in Robert O. Matthews, Arthur G. Rubinoff, and Janice G. Stein, ed. *Conflict and Conflict Management: Readings in International Politics* (Toronto: Prentice-Hall Canada Inc., 1984), Three editions; Marion E. Doro and Newell M. Stultz, ed. *Governing Black Africa*, Second Ed. (New York: Holmes & Meier Publishers, 1985); Atul Kohli, ed. *The State and Development in The Third World* (Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1986); M. Williams, ed., *International Relations in the 20th Century* (London: Macmillan, 1987); J. Panek, ed., *Introduction to International Relations* (Littleton, MA.: Copley, 1988).

"Ethnicity: A Conceptual Analysis," *Southeast Asia Ethnicity and Development*, Vol. 4, Nos. 1 & 2 (January and May, 1980). pp. 15-41.

"Political Stratification in Tropical Africa," *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, Vol. VII, No. 3 (1973), pp. 381-400.

"Social Structure and Political Change in Ethiopia and Liberia," *Comparative Political Studies*, Vol. 3, No. 1 April 1970), pp. 36-62.

"An Analysis of the Comparative Public Administrative Movement," *Canadian Public Administration*, Vol. 9, No. 1, (March 1966), pp. 108-30.

Chapters in Edited Books:

"'The Safety of the People is the Supreme Law': Beyond Hobbes but not as far as Kant", in W. Bain (ed.), *Empire of Security: The Safety of the People* (London: Routledge, 2006), pp. 15-36.

"Human Rights Protection in a World of Sovereign States", in Ronald Tinnevelt and Gert Verschraegen (eds.) *Between Cosmopolitan Ideals and State Sovereignty*. (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2006), pp. 134-146.

"Two Contemporary Doctrines on Intervention and Non-Intervention" in Padraig O'Malley, Patricia Peterson, Paul Atwood (eds.), *Sticks and Stones: Living with Uncertain Wars* (Boston: University of Massachusetts Press, 2006), 10 pp. ms.

"Sovereignty as a Doctrine of Moderation," in C. Nolan (ed.), *Power and Responsibility in World Affairs* (New York: Praeger, 2004), pp. 57-76.

"Boundaries and International Society," in B.A. Roberson (ed.), *International Society and the Development of International Relations Theory* (London: Pinter, 1998), pp. 87-106.

"Sovereignty and Relativism," in B. Czaykowski and S. Laselva (eds.), *Holding One's Time in Thought: The Political Philosophy of W.J. Stankiewicz* (Vancouver: Ronsdale Press, 1997), pp. 161-78.

"The Evolution of International Society," in John Baylis and Steve Smith (eds.), *The Globalization of World Politics* (Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997), pp. 33-48.

"Is there a Classical International Theory?" in S. Smith, K. Booth and M. Zaleski (eds.), *International Theory: Positivism and Beyond* (Cambridge and New York: Cambridge University Press, 1996), pp. 203-18.

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XIX. Current Research, Forthcoming and In Progress

Doctrinal War: Religion and Ideology in International Relations

This book will develop one theme from my sovereignty book, namely the fundamentally important but surprisingly neglected study of religion in international relations. It will show how the emergence of the sovereign state system in Europe in the 16th and 17th centuries involved, crucially, placing Christianity under lock and key, as initially reflected in the norm *cujus regio, ejus religio* and subsequently by increasing toleration of religious diversity and dissent. The main part of that study, however, will be devoted to exploring the changing place of religion in global international society over the past century and a half. I have begun to research and write on the topic. The above-noted article on "Doctrinal War" will develop the basic argument to be explored at much greater length in the book. I have also produced a draft of another paper, which was originally delivered at a conference in Canada. It is entitled "The Problem of Religion in World Affairs".

I have applied for fellowships from the American Council of Learned Societies and the Guggenheim Foundation for financial support of this project.

America in International Society

This book will deal with the historical entry and involvement of the United States in the international society of states. This is a book I have had in mind for the past ten or fifteen years. Now that I am permanently living and

working in the United States I feel it is a good opportunity to take it on. I envision a study of America's involvement in the international society, looking at historical stages, some of the leading statesmen, operative ideas and ideologies, and core institutions. My approach will be characteristic of the so-called English School. There is no such study in existence, at least not to my knowledge, which is rather surprising given the obvious significance of the topic. I have begun to read fairly widely on the topic.

To date I have written an invited paper entitled "Solidarism or Pluralism? Political Ideas of the American Union and the European Union" delivered at a "Colloquium on the European Union Constitution-Treaty" organized by the Luxembourg Prime Minister's Office and Clark University. I shall be revising it for publication in a refereed journal. It will serve as one of the chapters in the book.