

## References

Academy of Breastfeeding Medicine. (2020, March 10). *ABM Statement on Coronavirus 2019 (COVID-19)*. Retrieved from Academy of Breastfeeding Medicine: https://www.bfmed.org/abm-statement-coronavirus

ACNM Board Treasurer Cara Krulewitch Attends White House Briefing on COVID-19. (2020, March 20). Retrieved from American College of Nurse-Midwives:

https://www.midwife.org/acnm-board-treasurer-cara-krulewitch-attends-white-house-briefing-on-covid-1

Ahmed, Z., Dawson, R., Donovan, M., Keller, L., & Sonfield, A. (2020, April 8). *Nine Things Congress Must Do to Safeguard Sexual and Reproductive Health in the Age of COVID-19*. Retrieved from Guttmacher Institute:

https://www.guttmacher.org/article/2020/04/nine-things-congress-must-do-safeguard-sexual-and-reproductive-health-age-covid-19

American College of Nurse-Midwives. (2020, April). *Responding to COVID-19*. Retrieved from American College of Nurse-Midwives: https://www.midwife.org/responding-to-covid-19

Association of Maternal & Child Health Programs. (2017). *Maternal and Child Health Workforce Needs*. Retrieved from Association of Maternal & Child Health Programs:

http://www.amchp.org/programs and topics/Work force Development/survey/Documents/MCH%20 Work force %20 Needs%20 Infographic%20 FINAL.pdf

Association of Women's Health, Obstetric and Neonatal Nurses. (2020). *Novel Coronavirus (COVID-19) Updates & Information*. Retrieved from Association of Women's Health, Obstetric and Neonatal Nurses: https://awhonn.org/novel-coronavirus-covid-19/

Bayefsky, M., Bartz, D., & Watson, K. (2020, April). Perspective: Abortion during the Covid-19 Pandemic--Ensuring Access to an Essential Health Service. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, https://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMp2008006.

Bokios, T. (2020, April 15). *State health care workers share struggles, demand state support during COVID-19 crisis.* Retrieved from CBS 58 WDJT Milwaukee:

https://www.cbs58.com/news/state-healthcare-workers-share-struggles-demand-state-support-during-covid-19-crisis

Burch, A. D. (2020, April 19). Why the Virus Is a Civil Rights Issue: 'The Pain Will Not Be Shared Equally'. *The New York Times*.

Burnham, L., & Theodore, N. (2012). *Home Economics: The Invisible and Unregulated World of Domestic Work*. New York, NY: National Domestic Workers Alliance.

Caron, C., & Van Syckle, K. (2020, March 24). Some Pregnant Women in New York City Will Have to Deliver Babies Alone. *The New York Times*, pp.

https://www.nytimes.com/2020/03/24/parenting/coronavirus-labor-birth.html.

Carrion, F. (2020, April 14). Fact Sheet on Telehealth and Medicaid during COVID-19. Retrieved from National Health Law Project:

https://healthlaw.org/resource/fact-sheet-on-telehealth-and-medicaid-during-covid-19/

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2020). *Breastfeeding: Coronavirus Disease (COVID-19)*. Retrieved from Centers for Disease Control and Prevention:

https://www.cdc.gov/breastfeeding/breastfeeding-special-circumstances/maternal-or-infant-illnesses/covid-19-and-breastfeeding.html

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2020, April 4). *Coronavirus Disease 2019: Caring for Pregnant Women*. Retrieved from Centers for Disease Control and Prevention:

https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/inpatient-obstetric-healthcare-guidance.html

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2020, April 3). *Coronavirus Disease 2019: Clinical Care*. Retrieved from Centers for Disease Control and Prevention:

https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/clinical-guidance-management-patients.html

Coronavirus Waivers & Flexibilities. (2020, April). Retrieved from Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services:

https://www.cms.gov/about-cms/emergency-preparedness-response-operations/current-emergencies/coron avirus-waivers

Cotsirilos, S. (2020, March 27). *Immigrant Legal Advocacy Project*. Retrieved from Immigrant Legal Advocacy Project:

https://ilapmaine.org/expressions/2020/3/27/for-my-dear-friends-in-the-ilap-community

Courage, K. H. (2020, April 9). *Why are fewer women dying from the coronavirus?* Retrieved from Vox: https://www.vox.com/2020/4/9/21215063/coronavirus-covid-19-deaths-men-women-sex-dying-why

*COVID-19: Considerations for Inpatient Obstetric Healthcare Settings.* (2020, April 4). Retrieved from Centers for Disease Control and Prevention:

https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/inpatient-obstetric-healthcare-guidance.html

Crenshaw, K., Poo, A.-j., Ensler, E., Flanders, L., Jr., E. G., Roberts, D., & Stark, A. (2020, March 25). *Under the Blacklight: The Intersectional Failures that COVID-19 Lays Bare (Part One)*. Retrieved from The African American Policy Forum: https://aapf.org/under-the-blacklight-covid19

Crisis Standards of Care Advisory Committee. (2020, April 20 (revised from April 7)). *Crisis Standards of Care Planning Guidance for the COVID-19 Pandemic*. Retrieved from COVID-19 Guidance and Directives, Massachusetts Department of Public Health:

https://www.mass.gov/doc/statewide-advisory-committee-recommendations-for-standards-of-care/downlo ad

*Doula Medicaid Project.* (2020). Retrieved from National Health Law Project: https://healthlaw.org/doulamedicaidproject/

Eckert, E., & Yinger, M. (2020, April 2). *Five Things State Medicaid Agencies Should Do Now to Improve Care For Pregnant And Postpartum Women Amid the COVID-19 Pandemic*. Retrieved from Health Affairs Blog: https://www.healthaffairs.org/do/10.1377/hblog20200330.454590/full/

*Economic Justice*. (n.d.). Retrieved from National Partnership for Women & Families, Inc.: https://www.nationalpartnership.org/our-work/economic-justice/

Editorial Board. (2020, April 3). Virus lays bare the frailty of the social contract [Editorial]. *Financial Times*, pp. https://www.ft.com/content/7eff769a-74dd-11ea-95fe-fcd274e920ca.

Eisenstein, C. (2020, March). *The Coronation*. Retrieved from Charles Eisenstein: https://charleseisenstein.org/essays/the-coronation/

Farmer, B. (2020, April 2). *The Coronovirus Doesn't Discriminate, But U.S. Health Care Showing Familiar Biases*. Retrieved from National Public Radio:

https://www.npr.org/sections/health-shots/2020/04/02/825730141/the-coronavirus-doesnt-discriminate-but-u-s-health-care-showing-familiar-biases

Gammon, K. (2020, March 30). Should You Have a Home Birth Because of Coronoavirus? *The New York Times*, pp. https://www.nytimes.com/2020/03/30/parenting/home-birth-coronavirus-hospital.html.

Garg, S., Kim, L., Whitaker, M., O'Halloran, A., Cummings, C., Holstein, R., . . . Yousey-Hindes, K. (2020, April 8). Hospitalization Rates and Characteristics of Patients Hospitalized with Laboratory-Confirmed Coronavirus Disease 2019 — COVID-NET, 14 States, March 1–30, 2020. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report*, 69(15), 458-464.

Gordon, S., Sommers, B., Wilson, I., & Trivedi, A. (2020, January). Effects of Medicaid Expansion On Postpartum Coverage And Outpatient Utilization. *Health Affairs*, *39*(1), https://doi.org/10.1377/hlthaff.2019.00547.

Guttmacher Institute. (2020, April 1). *Medication Abortion*. Retrieved from Guttmacher Institute: https://www.guttmacher.org/state-policy/explore/medication-abortion

Harari, Y. N. (2020, April 5). A Historian Looks Ahead At A Transformed Post-Pandemic World. *Weekend Edition Sunday, National Public Radio*. (L. Garcia-Navarro, Interviewer) https://www.npr.org/2020/04/05/827582502/a-historian-looks-ahead-at-a-transformed-post-pandemic-world.

Hedgpeth, D., Fears, D., & Scruggs, G. (2020, April 4). Indian Country, where residents suffer disproportionately from disease, is bracing for coronavirus. *The Washington Post*.

Horsley, S. (2020, April 8). *Women Are Losing More Jobs in Coronavirus Shutdowns*. Retrieved from National Public Radio:

https://www.npr.org/2020/04/08/829141182/women-are-losing-more-jobs-in-coronavirus-shutdowns

Interlandi, J. (2020, April 9). The U.S. Approach to Public Health: Neglect, Panic, Repeat [Opinion]. *The New York Times*, pp.

https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/09/opinion/coronavirus-public-health-system-us.html.

Johnson, A., & Buford, T. (2020, April 3). *Early Data Shows African Americans Have Contracted and Died of Coronavirus at an Alarming Rate*. Retrieved April 2020, from ProPublica:

https://www.propublica.org/article/early-data-shows-african-americans-have-contracted-and-died-of-coro navirus-at-an-alarming-rate

Jones, S., Gopalakrishnan, S., Ameh, C., White, S., & Broek, N. v. (2016). 'Women and babies are dying but not of Ebola': the effect of the Ebola virus epidemic on the availability, uptake and outcomes of maternal and newborn health services in Sierra Leone. *BMJ Global Health*, *1*(3), e000065.

Khullar, D., & Chokshi, D. (2018, October 4). *Health, Income, & Poverty: Where We Are & What Could Help.* Retrieved from Health Affairs:

https://www.healthaffairs.org/do/10.1377/hpb20180817.901935/full/

Lewis, H. (2020, March 19). *The Coronavirus Is a Disaster for Feminism*. Retrieved from The Atlantic: https://www.theatlantic.com/international/archive/2020/03/feminism-womens-rights-coronavirus-covid19/608302/

Muse, S. (2018). *Setting the Standard for Holistic Care of and for Black Women*. Atlanta, GA: Black Mamas Matter Alliance.

Nahorniak, M. (2020, April 4). 'Grateful that we have this option': Some pregnant women turn to home births amid coronavirus pandemic. *USA Today*, pp.

https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/health/2020/04/04/coronavirus-pregnancy-home-births-midwives-pandemic/5100678002/.

Nash, E., Mohammed, L., Cappello, O., & Naide, S. (2019, December). *State Policy Trends 2019: A Wave of Abortion Bands, But Some States are Fighting Back*. Retrieved from Guttmacher Institute: https://www.guttmacher.org/article/2019/12/state-policy-trends-2019-wave-abortion-bans-some-states-are-fighting-back

Petersen, E., Davis, N., Goodman, D., Cox, S., Mayes, N., Johnston, E., . . . Barfield, W. (2019, May 10). Vital Signs: Pregnancy-Related Deaths, United States, 2011-2015, and Strategies for Prevention, 13 States, 2013-2017. *Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, 68*(18), 423-429.

Raymond, E., Chong, E., Winikoff, B., Bednarek, P., Keady, M., & Priegue, E. (2019, September). TelAbortion: evaluation of a direct to patient telemedicine abortion service in the United States. *Contraception*, 100(3), 173-177.

Rodin, D. S.-C.-B. (2019). Strategoes to promote postpartum visit attendance among Medicaid recipients. *Journal of Women's Health*, *28*, 1246-1253.

Rosenbaum, S. (2017, December). The Community Health Center Fund: What's At Risk? *The Milbank Quarterly*, 95, https://www.milbank.org/quarterly/articles/community-health-center-fund-whats-risk/.

Schanzenbach, D. W., & Thorn, B. (2019, March 28). Food Support Programs and Their Impacts on Very Young Children. Retrieved from Health Affairs:

https://www.healthaffairs.org/do/10.1377/hpb20190301.863688/full/

Schnall, M. (2020, April 17). *Putting A Gender Lens On COVID-19: Thought Leaders Weight In*. Retrieved from Forbes.com:

https://www.forbes.com/sites/marianneschnall/2020/04/17/putting-a-gender-lens-on-covid-19-thought-leaders-weigh-in/

Simpson, A. (2020, April 17). Fearing Coronavirus, Many Rural Black Women Avoid Hospitals to Give Birth at Home. Retrieved from Stateline (Pew Charitable Trusts):

https://www.pewtrusts.org/en/research-and-analysis/blogs/stateline/2020/04/17/fearing-coronavirus-many-rural-black-women-avoid-hospitals-to-give-birth-at-home

Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine. (2020, April). *Publications & Clinical Guidance: COVID-19*. Retrieved from Society for Maternal-Fetal Medicine: https://www.smfm.org/covidclinical

Solazzo, A. (2019, November). Different and Not Equal: The Uneven Association of Race, Poverty, and Abortion Laws on Abortion Timing. *Social Problems*, 66(4), 519-547.

Sutton, D., Fuchs, K., D'Alton, M., & Goffman, D. (2020, April 13). Correspondence: Universal Screening for SARS-CoV-2 in Women Admitted for Delivery. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, DOI: 10.1056/NEJMc2009316.

Tucker, J., & Patrick, K. (2017). Low-Wage Jobs Are Women's Jobs: The Overrepresentation of Women in Low-Wage Work. National Women's Law Center. Washington, DC: www.nwlc.org. Retrieved from National Women's Law Center.

Van Syckle, K., & Caron, C. (2020, March 28). 'Women Will Not Be Forced to Be Alone When They Are Giving Birth'. *The New York Times*, pp.

https://www.nytimes.com/2020/03/28/parenting/nyc-coronavirus-hospitals-visitors-labor.html.

Velonis, A., & McGown, M. (2020). When home does not offer shelter: partner violence in the time of pandemics. Community Health Sciences. Chicago: University of Illinois Chicago School of Public Health.

Weigel, G. (2020, March 17). *Novel Coronavirus "COVID-19": Special Considerations for Pregnant Women*. Retrieved from Kaiser Family Foundation:

https://www.kff.org/womens-health-policy/issue-brief/novel-coronavirus-covid-19-special-considerations-for-pregnant-women/

Weigel, G., Frederiksen, B., & Ranji, U. (2020, February 26). *Telemedicine and Pregnancy Care*. Retrieved from Kaiser Family Foundation:

https://www.kff.org/womens-health-policy/issue-brief/telemedicine-and-pregnancy-care/

Wells, E., & Coeytaux, F. (2016, November 8). *Mail-Order Abortion: The Future Is Now*. Retrieved from Rewire.News: https://rewire.news/article/2016/11/08/mail-order-abortion-future-now/

Ying, W., Catov, J., & Ouyang, P. (2018). Hypertensive disorders of pregnancy and future maternal cardiovascular risk. *Journal of the American Heart Association*, 7(17), Art. No. e009382.