# **Debate Format**

# Prep with Your Teammates (4 min)

# **Opening Affirmative Statement** (2 min)

# **Opening Negative Statement** (2 min)

#### First Affirmative Point (Total 2 minutes)

- $\blacktriangleright$  Gives the 1<sup>st</sup> point from the affirmative argument
- > While listening, 1<sup>st</sup> negative decides which point s/he will refute and writes it down
- (Important: No counterargument yet--you will have a chance to refute the third negative point.)

### First Negative Point (Total 3 min)

- $\blacktriangleright$  Gives the 1<sup>st</sup> point from the negative argument (2 min)
- > Reports element from the affirmative argument, presents counterargument (1 min)
- > While listening, 2<sup>nd</sup> affirmative decides which point s/he will refute

### Second Affirmative Point (Total 3 min)

- ➢ Gives 2nd point from the affirmative argument (2 min)
- > Reports element from the negative argument, presents counterargument (1 min)
- > While listening, 2<sup>nd</sup> negative decides which point s/he will refute and writes it down

### Second Negative Point (Total 3 min)

- ➢ Gives 2nd point from the negative argument (2 min)
- Reports element from the previous affirmative argument, presents counterargument (1 min)
- ▶ While listening, 3<sup>rd</sup> affirmative decides which point s/he will refute and writes it down

### Third Affirmative Point (Total 3 min)

- > Gives  $3^{rd}$  point from the affirmative argument (2 min)
- Reports element from the negative argument, presents counterargument (1 min)
- ▶ While listening, 3<sup>rd</sup> negative decides which point s/he will refute and writes it down

### Third Negative Point (Total 3 min)

- $\blacktriangleright$  Gives 3<sup>rd</sup> point from the negative argument (2 min)
- Reports element from the previous affirmative argument, presents counterargument (1 min)

### Final Counter Argument (1 minute)

> The first affirmative speaker has a chance to make a counterargument in response to the last point from the negative argument.

### Break to Consult with Your Teammates (2 min)

#### Crossfire (Open Q&A Session) (8 min)

During this time, you will have the chance to argue freely, raise questions that were not raised in the first part of the debate, and engage in a more open and spontaneous form of argument; a member of the negative team has up to one minute to ask a question, after which a member of the affirmative team has up to one minute to respond and then ask a question of his/her own; keep going in the same fashion until time runs out

#### Break to Consult with Your Teammates (2 min)

#### **Closing Statements for Affirmative (2 min)**

Has listened to all arguments -- summarizes the strongest points for the affirmative while pointing out the weaknesses of the negative

#### **Closing Statements for Negative (2 min)**

Has listened to all arguments -- summarizes the strongest points for the negative while pointing out the weaknesses of the affirmative

(Credit Stephanie Mikelis)